

HISAR SCHOOL JUNIOR MODEL UNITED NATIONS

The United States of America

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I. Background Information on The United states of America

The United States of America (USA/US) is a country that is mainly located in North America. By geographic area, it is the third or fourth largest country in the world. The USA covers 9.8 million square kilometers of land. The country is bordered by Canada and Mexico. The USA also shares maritime borders with Russia, Cuba and the Bahamas along with some other countries. The population of the country is about 331 million. The capital of the country is Washington D.C. The country emerged from British Colonies settled on the East Coast and established its independence with the American Revolutionary War (1775-1783). Currently, the USA is a very highly developed country. It is a founding member of the United Nations as well.

II. Previous Attempts of The United States of America at Resolving the Issues

A. Curbing the Anglophone Crisis in Cameroon:

- The USA does not have a direct connection to this issue; however, the country has started imposing visa restrictions on perpetrators of violence in Cameroon. The country is deeply concerned about the continuing crisis.

B. The question of the Central African Republic Civil War:

- The USA is not directly connected to this issue but it is in support of the United Nations operation that has sent 12000 peacekeepers to the Central African Republic.
- The country has provided over 330 million Dollars of financial assistance in support of the C.A.R. people's efforts in the development of the Central African Republic and for humanitarian aid.

C. Taking measures to combat child mortality in Central Africa:

- The USA is unrelated to this issue but has financially aided the Central African Republic and is in support of the use of that money for humanitarian causes such as child mortality.

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III. Objectives, Aims and Possible Solutions Proposed by The United States of America On the Issues

A. Curbing the Anglophone Crisis in Cameroon:

- The initiation of a meeting between both parties and the making of peaceful negotiations.
- Financially aiding the innocent civilians harmed by the war (The people who had to stay in Cameroon and the people who fled the country as well).
- Encouraging the Cameroonian government to take larger action concerning the discrimination of Anglophones and take into account the opinions and needs of the Anglophone people.

B. The question of the Central African Republic Civil War:

- The parties having an official meeting in a neutral and peaceful environment and then all member states of the UN discussing the conclusions they come up with and attempting to make these solutions long lasting and agreeable for the parties involved.
- Providing military support to the C.A.R. in return to being granted use of a percentage of their natural resources.
- All UN member states creating a joint fund and financially aiding the country in amounts parallel to their own economic situation.

C. Taking measures to combat child mortality in Central Africa:

- Sending volunteering healthcare professionals from MEDCs to aid childbirth and childcare and improving the resources of healthcare education in Central Africa.
- Encouraging companies that work in the field of sanitation to work in Central Africa by providing extra financial resources to companies that decide to work there.
- Free education for future mothers on childcare and the process of birth.

IV. Bibliography

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